



**Bulletin of the Government Museum, Chennai**

**A Study of  
Silver Punch-Marked Coins From Vaigainallur Village,  
Kulithalai Taluk of Karur District, Tamilnadu**

*by*

**Dr. T. S. Sridhar, I.A.S.,**

*Principal Secretary | Commissioner of Museums*

*and*

**N. Sundararajan,**

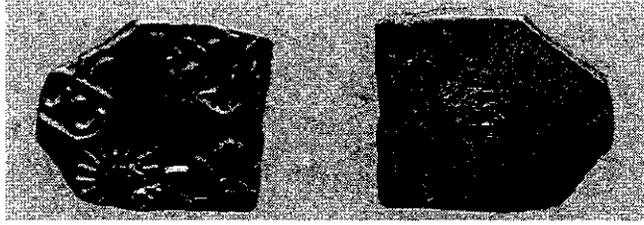
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**Dr. T.S. Sridhar, I.A.S.,**  
Principal Secretary/Commissioner of Museums,  
Government of Tamil Nadu

&

N. Sundararajan,  
Curator, Numismatics Section,  
Government Museum, Chennai-600 008

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## **SILVER PUNCH - MARKED COINS FROM VAIGAINALLUR**

### **VILLAGE, KULITHALAI TALUK OF KARUR DISTRICT**

Government Museum Chennai has recently acquired a hoard of 373 silver punch marked coins from *Vaigainallur* village, *Kulithalai* taluk of *Karur* District.

#### **History of the *Vaigainallur* Hoard**

During October 2008, a hoard of 373 silver punch-marked coins [which was wrongly reported as 311 coins, due to encrustation] was unearthed from Vaigainallur [South village - Old Myladi, Kulithalai Taluk, Karur District] from the patta land belonging to Thiru. Jayaraman while he was engaged in earth-clearing operation therein. First, it was received by the officials of Revenue Department and later deposited at the Sub-Treasury of Kulithalai for temporary safe custody. Based on the request of Principal Secretary and Commissioner of Museums Dr. T.S. Sridhar, I.A.S., the District Collector, Dr. J. Umamaheswari, I.A.S., passed orders under the Treasure Trove Act on 13-11-2009 for transferring the hoard to the Government Museum, Chennai. The entire hoard was handed over to the Government Museum, Chennai on 25.11.2009. The Curator, Chemical Conservation section arranged for conservation treatment to these coins and the Curator, Numismatics Section documented the coins.

#### **General characteristics:**

These Punch -marked coins are of historical significance, as they were circulated throughout the Indian Sub-continent. These types of coins are called punch-marked coins, due to the method of manufacturing technique employed in it. These coins are having multiple images mostly on their obverse, by the usage of distinct separate dies. In ancient punching technique one or more dies were used whereas in the present coin making technique only one die is used to imprint the image on the coin. This unique manufacturing technique gave the very name 'Punch-marked coins' for these type of coins.

#### **Literary references**

Punch-marked coins are *Purana* coins that were in circulation throughout India during the early centuries long before the commencement of Common Era (BCE). Several ancient

Sanskrit writers such as *Manu*, *Panini*, Buddhist *Jataka* tales have mentioned these coins and have named them as *Purana* and *Karshapana*, which by the mere names indicate that they are very old. These were made of gold, silver and copper. Government Museum, Chennai has in the possession of punch-marked coins made of silver and copper obtained from treasure troves. We have not got instances of gold ones. However, the *Jataka* tales give us an idea that there were gold *Karshapanas* also in those days. *Manu* speaks of copper *Karshapanas*. We shall for the present restrict ourselves to Silver *Puranas*, as they predominate.

### **Manufacturing technique**

As a first step, the required metal was melted in crucible and then was cast into a mould. Later these metal moulds were beaten by hammer and converted to sheet of required dimensions. These sheets were further cut into strips. By this method of cutting, blanks (planchets) were prepared. Afterwards, the excess weight of blank material was removed by clipping process. Now the blank was ready for minting coins.

These blank materials consist of thin pieces of silver; on their obverse some symbols ranging from two to six were punched and the reverse was occasionally punched. In some cases there was only one symbol while others have two and in some others three or more symbols were punched. In short, only a very few coins are having numerous symbols on both the sides.

The devices on the coins are impressed not by means of a die covering the entire surface of the coin, but by separate punches applied irregularly at various points on the surface and at different times. The impressions thus formed often interfere with one another i.e., one overlaps with the other and in case where they are numerous, the result is a confused jumble. Ordinarily, no difficulty is experienced in distinguishing the obverse from the reverse as the symbols on the latter are very small. The punch-marked coins, which bear symbols only on the obverse, are designated as 'unifacial coins'.

The punch-marked coins occur in different shapes. For instance, some are nearly circular or rectangular or square or oblong or irregular. These various contours differ in thickness as well. That is, some punch-marked coins are thicker and smaller, while others are thinner and larger.

## The Earliest Currency of India

The Punch-marked coins although bearing no inscription of any kind are very significant, as they constitute the earliest forms of money coined in India. These punch-marked coins are unearthed as hoards through treasure troves all over India from the Himalayas to the Cape Comorin. However, the punch-marked coins unearthed from different sites have similar marks on them. The collection of the punch-marked coins in the Government Museum, Chennai has its possession come from many places of the then Madras Presidency and present Tamilnadu State (A detailed list of Punch-marked coin finds are furnished at end portion of this bulletin). As these coins are found across the length and breadth of India, it can be concluded that these should have been the earliest common currency of India at on that one particular juncture.

The punch-marked coins are generally classified into two divisions, namely Local and Imperial. While the Local coins issued by the republics are known as *Jana Padas* the Imperial coins issued by the monarchical states are called as *Rajayas*.

The Republics or *Jana Padas* were:

1. *Shakyas*
2. *Bulis*
3. *Kalamas*
4. *Koliyas*
5. *Bhargas*
6. *Mallas of Pava*
7. *Mallas of Kushinara*
8. *Vrijis ushinara*
9. *Moriyas*
10. *Surashtrians*

Monarchical States or *Rajayas* are listed below:

1. *Kashi*
2. *Kosala*
3. *Magadha*
4. *Avanti*
5. *Vatsa*

6. *Anga*
7. *Chedi*
8. *Kuru*
9. *Panchala*
10. *Matsya*
11. *Surasena*
12. *Ashmaka*
13. *Gandhara*
14. *Kamboja*
15. *Andhra*
16. *Kalinga*

### **How the Government Museum, Chennai Acquired the Collection**

These punch-marked coins were found as treasure troves in several places of Indian sub-continent and received by the Museum for posterity through the Indian Treasure-trove Act.

### **Punch-marked Coins As Indigenous Coinage**

*Panini* (6<sup>th</sup> Century B.C.E.) speaks of the punch-marked coins as *Karshapanas*, *Nishkas* and *Satamanas*. Hence, the art of coin making should be placed before that period earlier than 700 B.C. The *Jataka* tales (6<sup>th</sup> or 7<sup>th</sup> Century B.C.E.) which represent the social and political conditions prior to the rise of Buddhism also mention the punch-marked coins. A cursory study of these tales will make it clear how extensive and deep the circulation of these *Karshapanas* in all states was in those times.

### **Internal evidence**

So far we have been considering the external evidences to find out the period of currency of these coins. The symbols found on them will help us further to fix the period of currency based on internal evidences as well.

### **Semiotics**

Sun is the main symbol in Magadha (later Mauryan) group of coins and appearance of taurine marks with six armed wheel are also found on them. The secondary symbols like elephant, bull are also noted in these coins. The various symbols are enlisted below:-

The sun, taurines, four legged animal, *Chaitya*, Caduseus, dog, dog over *Chaitya*, man, hand like symbol with four fingers, four compartments, bull, bow & arrow, trident, ram, three arches, taurines arranged by the side of a cross like object, fish, fishes, tank with fishes, *stupa*, flowering plant, tree, tree emerging from *Chaitya*, railing, snake, Snake with the sun and moon, peacock, crescent on three arched hill, peacock on five arched hill and amrita kalasas, dog and taurines, elephant, *dharma chakra*, square with four compartments, deer, and *nandi pada*.

By careful analysis the symbols can be divided into religious (Hindu, Buddhist) and secular heads under six different categories.

## Religious Symbols

### I. General Symbols

The Sun

Trident

Four crescents proceeding from central disc or dot.

Crescent

### II. Symbols Related to Buddhism

*Dharma Chakra*

Dog over *Chaitya*

*Chaitya*

Hand palm in a square bud proceeding from *Chaitya*

Peacock over *Chaitya*

Peacock

Tree proceeding from *Chaitya*

Tree

*Nandi pada*

*Swastika*

*Stupa*

### Secular symbols

#### i. General Army of Kings

*Ratha*

Elephant

Horse

Infantry – Soldiers

## ii. Insignia of Kings

Cross like symbol with a fish on its side

Gada (Mace)

Sword with handle

Battle-axe

Bow and arrow

Stylised fish

## III. Symbols related with architecture

Three arches

Fort surrounded by moat

Flag Staff

## IV. Zodiac signs

Ram

Bull

Male and female (*Mithuna*)

Lion

Female figure (*Kanni*)

Steel yard balance

Scorpion

Bow

Crocodile

Pot figure

Two fishes

## V. Taurine symbols

Taurines in a square

Taurines

Taurines around a disc

Taurine in square with crescent

Taurines round a square with compartments

## VI. Animals

Fishes

Four fishes in a tank

Big Fish eating small fish

Hooded snake

Frog

Crocodile

Crocodile eating fish

Deer

Sheep and lamb

Bull

### **Symbols attested on reverse**

The reverse sides of the coin mostly remain blank without any symbols. However, a few coins have only one mark on the reverse while a few coins have two marks. Coins having many symbols on the reverse are not many in number. Some time, the coin examiners would put marks on the reverse side of the coin.

### **'Stylised fish' found on the reverse side of a Punch-Marked coin collected from Bodinaickkanur**

'Stylised fish' is found on the reverse side of a Punch-Marked coin collected from *Bodinaickkanur*. Early historian *Kosambi* opines that this symbol is a Mauryan mintmark. On the contrary, scholars like P.L. Gupta opine that the stylized fish symbol was royal insignia of *Pandyas* of *Sangam* period, as it was identified from the hoard discovered in *Bodinaickkanur*, which was a part of ancient *Pandyan* territory. Hence, this particular 'stylised fish' symbol found on the reverse plays an important role in determining historical facts.

### **Details of the symbols attested**

#### **The Sun**

Sun is the predominant symbol in many coins. In some coins, this symbol is either partly impressed or worn out due to passage of time.

#### **Ratha**

In ancient times, the kings divided their army into four types, viz., infantry, cavalry, elephant force and *ratha* (Chariot).

#### **Elephant**

This is one among the four divisions of ancient army.

### **Zodiac signs**

#### **Bull**

This represents second sign of the zodiac.

#### **Mithuna**

Mithuna, a male and female figure is the third sign of zodiac.

### **Lion**

Lion is to represent the fifth sign.

### **Female figure**

A female figure represents Kanni.

### **Taurines**

This symbol is the second sign of zodiac according to the Greeks and it was represented by them in the form of face of a bull.

### **Taurines in a square**

The square designed with four partitions was a Buddhist symbol to indicate railings  
Circle surrounded by Taurines

## **Animal Symbols**

### **Deer**

Deer is considered as the symbol of peace. Hence, the authorities put this symbol on their coins.

### **Snake**

Snake symbol is found on many coins. *Naga* worship is common all over India.

## **Symbols found on Vaigainallur silver punch-marked coins**

The punch-marked coins having five official punch-marked symbols and weighing 3.4 grams approximately are called *Karshapanas*. *Nanda* and *Mauryan* Empires, which dominated the entire India, issued this particular type of silver punch-marked coins and these coins have been in circulation for over five centuries (since 6<sup>th</sup> Century B.C.E).

Asokan edicts state that the three Tamil kingdoms, namely, *Chera*, *Chola* and *Pandya* kingdoms extended beyond the boundaries of Mauryan power. Magadha Punch-marked coins came to South India (inclusive of Tamilnadu) through trade and commerce with the Mauryan Empire. Sangam Tamil literatures speak about the connection of ancient Tamils with Northern India. The North Indian lithic records also confirm the connection that existed between North India and Tamilnadu.

## **Date**

The Government Museum, Chennai recently acquired 373 silver punch-marked coins (*Karshapanas*) unearthed from *Vaigainallur* village, *Kulithalai* Taluk, *Karur* District, Tamilnadu. These coins throw light on the prevalence of trade and commerce of *Sangam* Age *Tamil* with North India.

Five symbols are identified on the obverse side of these coins. According to the symbols and weight of the above-cited coins, we may assign a date of Circa.4<sup>th</sup> Century B.C.E to these coins. This recent hoard of silver punch-marked coins acquired through treasure trove, in addition to the already available collection of the coins of the same variety, reiterates the fact that there existed trade and commercial contacts between Tamilnadu and North India, especially the *Mauryan* Empire.

Excepting a single coin (out of 373 coins), all the 372 coins from *Vaigainallur* village weigh more or less 3 grams (32 *kundrimani- Abrus precatorius*). The single coin (coin No. 43) weighs 1.29 grams. Hence, all the 372 coins of the above cited hoard of punch-marked coins are identified as '*Karshapana*' and the remaining one coin as ' $\frac{1}{2}$  *Karshapana*' (Cf. **Punch-marked Coins of Early Historic India**, Dilip Rajgor, Reesha Books International, Mumbai, 2001).

It is inferred that these coins were issued by the *Magadha (Mauryan)* dynasty as gleaned from the occurrence of Sun & Six armed wheel symbols - the official symbol of the above said dynasty-in majority of the coins of the particular hoard under study.

Various literary sources speak about a number of independent *Janapadas* of Post-*Mahabarata* period. They acted as independent sovereign states till the end of 6<sup>th</sup> Century B.C.E. In the beginning of 6<sup>th</sup> Century B.C.E. *Magadha* Kingdom arose as supreme power in Gangetic Valley and annexed many states and emerged as unrivalled empire during the time of *Mauryan* Emperor *Asoka*. This historical event reflected in Indian coinage also. The five symbolized Punch-marked coins, which are initially confined to *Magadha* Kingdom, were progressively expanded to the other parts of Indian sub-continent.

*Mauryan* Empire declined on or after 187 B.C.E. and thus faced disintegration; thereafter the *Mauryans* gave up the practice of minting punch-marked coins. After 2<sup>nd</sup> Century B.C.E. manufacture and issue of punch-marked coins came to an end. But, these coins served as currency for subsequent Centuries also. Thus, Punch-marked coins were unearthed with Indo-Greek, *Kushan* coins in the North and with Roman coins in the South as associate finds.

### **Ancient Tamils' Trade connection with Magadha Kingdom**

*Korkai, Thondi, Sopatna* were ancient Tamil ports. From these ports sailors started their voyage along the eastern shore. After crossing *Nellore* and *Kalingapattinam* they

reached *Tamralipti*, an ancient port city, which is situated on the mouth of river Ganges. Then the sailors continued their voyage up the river Ganges and reached *Patalipuram* and *Varanasi*. These trade voyages are attested in the literature as '*Gangai Vangam pokkuvar kollo*' in *Narrinai*.

In 4<sup>th</sup> Century B.C.E. while Tamils were trading with Magadha, they came to know that Nanda kings hoarded huge amount of gold in their capital city under the waters of Ganges. This was referred in *Sangam* poet *Mamulanar*'s works as:

*'Palpugaz nirainda vel por Nandar*

*Seermigu padaliga kuzhik Gangai*

*Neer mudal karanda Nidhiyam kollo*'

(*Agam* 265: 4-6)

## Catalogue of the silver Punch-marked coins of Vaigainallur hoard

### Coin No. 1 (3.23 gms- Oval shape):

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Dog on arched hill, Curly line with sharp corners

Symbols on the reverse: Taurine, Two flowers like symbols, Other two unidentified symbols

### Coin No. 2 (3.43gms-Irregular shape):

Symbols on the obverse: Six armed wheel, Tree, Three human figurers (punched using separate punches)

Symbols on the reverse: One unidentified symbol

### Coin No. 3 (3.22gms- Irregular shape):

Symbols on the obverse: Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Bull, Rabbit, Six armed partially engraved, kalasa like symbol with taurine

Symbols on the reverse: Elephant and three unidentified symbols

### Coin No. 4 (3.20 gms- Irregular shape ):

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Tree, Elephant, Circle with dot at the center surrounded with taurines

Symbols on the reverse: Taurine, other two unidentified symbols

### Coin No. 5 (3.37gms-Rectangular shape with cuts at the top ):

Symbols on the obverse: Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Two arched hill, Others are not clear

Symbols on the reverse: Taurine, Another unidentified symbol

### Coin No. 6 (3.12gms- Irregular shape):

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Elephant overlapped on sun symbol, A dog surrounded with three taurines

Symbols on the reverse: Three arched hill and many unidentified symbols.

### Coin No. 7 (3.21gms- Rectangular shape):

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Crescent on the top of hill, Dog, Others are not clear

On the reverse : Unidentified small symbols

### Coin No. 8 (3.13gms- Circular shape):

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine in an oval and spade placed alternately, Three half circles each side of a line, Dog on the top of hill.

On the reverse : Unidentified small symbols

### Coin No. 9 (3.46gms- Circular shape):

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrow, Peacock on the top of five-arched hill, Crescent on the top of three arched hill and circle with a line on its top.

On the reverse : Peacock on the top of five arched hill.

### Coin No. 10 (3.28gms- Irregular shape):

Symbols on the obverse: Sun - Six armed wheel with taurine and arrow, Crescent on the top of three-arched hill, tortoise surrounded three taurines

On the reverse : On a floral design and three arches.

**Coin No. 11 (2.9gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrow placed alternately, Elephant, Linga?  
On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No. 12 (3.22gms- Circular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrow and fish placed alternately, Elephant, bull, Circle with a dot at the centre, Tree  
On the reverse : Three defaced tiny symbols

**Coin No. 13 (3.24gms- Circular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrow, Three arches, A circle with three curved arms, Crescent on the top of three arched hill and a cross mark  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed on both sides of a line

**Coin No. 14 (3.35gms-Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Crescent on the top of three-arched hill, two fishes in a rectangular tank  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No. 15 (3.42gms-Ellipse shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, three arched hill, Steel yard balance  
On the reverse : Taurine and other symbols are defaced

**Coin No. 16 (3.05gms-Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine placed inside an oval, Five-arched hill, Elephant  
On the reverse : Tree, other symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 17 (3.23gms-Rectangular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Three arched hill with crescent on its top, three half circles either side of a line  
On the reverse : One taurine and the other symbol is not clear

**Coin No. 18 (3.23gms-Rectangular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Peacock on three-arched hill, Three-arched hill with crescent, Steel yard balance  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No. 19 (3.26gms-Circular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrow, Hand palm in a square in a tank, A human figure above a staff surrounded with four taurines  
On the reverse : Three taurines around a dot

**Coin No. 20 (3.26gms-Rectangular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately  
On the reverse : Three arched hill with crescent

**Coin No. 21 (3.27gms-Rectangular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine inside an oval, bull, Two taurines and circle inside a rectangle, Human figure above a staff  
On the reverse : Many small defaced symbols

**Coin No. 22 (3.27gms-Circular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Two arched hill, three arched hill with crescent on the top and a dog  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line, one taurine

**Coin No. 23 (3.41gms-Circular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Five taurines, bull  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line.

**Coin No. 24 (3.46 gms-Circular shape) :**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines, Peacock on the top of five arched hill, Crescent on the top of three arched hill and circle with a line on its top.  
On the reverse : Peacock on the top of five arched hill

**Coin No. 25 (3.39 gms-Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines, Peacock, Circle with a line on its top (Steel yard balance).  
On the reverse : Peacock on the top of three arched hill

**Coin No. 26 (3.27 gms-Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines, Crescent on three arched hill  
On the reverse : 'U' shape symbol and Defaced symbols

**Coin No. 27 (3.27 gms-Nearly rectangle shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines, Crescent on three arched hill, other two symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No. 28 (3.43 gms-Nearly rectangle shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Crescent on three arched hill, A circle with Three curved arms, three half circles placed either side of a line  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No. 29 (3.33 gms-Nearly rectangle shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Six armed wheel with taurine in a oval and oval shape arm alternately  
On the reverse : Taurine and many defaced symbols

**Coin No. 30 (3.37 gms-Nearly rectangle shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Six armed wheel with taurine in a oval and oval shape arm alternately, Elephant, Bull, Dog  
On the reverse : Fish and many defaced symbols

**Coin No. 31 (3.35 gms- Rectangle shape) :**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, a tortoise, crescent on six arched hill, Three half circles placed either side of a line (partially engraved)  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line, three curved arms from a Circle

**Coin No. 32 (2.98 gms- Irregular shape – flattened coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Five dots in square, fishes in a square tank, Taurine and round in a square

On the reverse : Symbols size found as obverse, Sun, Taurine, leaf, others are No clear.

**Coin No. 33 (3.16 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Peacock on five arched hill, and circle with a line on its top (Steel yard balance)

On the reverse : Peacock on the top of five arched hill

**Coin No. 34(3.19 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Bull, Others are not clear

On the reverse : Sun, Crescent on the top of three arched hill others are not clear

**Coin No. 35 (3.37 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: (six?) arched hill, Bull , Others are not clear

On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No. 36 (3.19 gms- Rectangular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Two half circles placed either side of a line, Others are not clear

On the reverse : Two half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No. 37 (3.22 gms- Rectangular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines side an oval, Bull, Elephant, Four taurines in a rectangle

On the reverse : Crescent on three arched hill, Fish

**Coin No. 38 (3.40 gms- Rectangular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines, Crescent on the top of three arched hill

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 39 (3.40 gms- Rectangular shape with cut at the corner):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, crescent on the top of three arched hill, Animal may be a Deer, Three half circles placed either side of a line

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No. 40 (3.42 gms- Rectangular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, Bull

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 41 (3.43 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Taurines in a tank

On the reverse : Symbol is not clear

**Coin No. 42 (3.30 gms- Circular and flattened):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and fishes placed alternately, Elephant, Taurine in circle, Leaf

On the reverse : Six armed wheel, Leaf, Bull symbols are in defaced condition but sun and leaf symbols were over struck on it

**Coin No. 43 (1.29 gms- Rectangle with a cut in the corner ):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Peacock on five arched hill, Steel yard balance

On the reverse : Peacock on the top of five arched hill

**Coin No. 44 (3.33 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, six-armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Circle with a three curved arms, Six half circles either side of a line

On the reverse : Three half circles either side of a line

**Coin No. 45 (3.43 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Crescent on three arched hill, other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 46 (3.33 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Four taurines surrounding a circular dot, other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Three curved arms from a circle

**Coin No. 47 (3.40 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Peacock on five arched hill, Circle with a line on its top (Steel yard balance).

On the reverse : Peacock on the top of five arched hill

**Coin No. 48 (3.12 gms- Irregular shape ):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Peacock on five-arched hill, Circle with a line on its top (Steel yard balance).

On the reverse : A symbol is not clear

**Coin No. 48 (3.12 gms- Irregular shape ):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Peacock on five arched hill, circle with a line on its top (Steel yard balance)

On the reverse: A symbol is not clear

**Coin No. 49(3.32 gms- Thick and tapered coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately three arched hill

On the reverse : A symbol is not clear

**Coin No. 50 (3.14gms- Irregular shape ):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Three arched hill

On the reverse : A symbol is not clear

**Coin No. 51 (3.39 gms- Nearly rectangular):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Three curves arms from a circle, Three half circles placed each side of a line

On the reverse : Three half circles placed each side of a line

**Coin No. 51 (3.39 gms- Rectangular):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Three curves arms from a circle, Three half circles placed each side of a line

On the reverse : Three half circles placed each side of a line

**Coin No. 52 (3.11 gms- Irregular-thin flatten):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside a oval & arrows placed alternately, Three branches from a circles

On the reverse : Sun, six armed wheel dot inside an oval & arrows placed alternately, Taurines inside a circle, fish

**Coin No. 53 (3.35 gms- rectangular-thick):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Three half circles placed on each side of a line, Human figure holding

a pot on the right hand, Crescent on three arched hill

On the reverse : Three half circles placed each side of a line

**Coin No. 54 (3.20 gms- rectangular –having cut in two corners):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval & arrows placed alternately, Bull, Dog on the top of three arched hill

On the reverse : Taurine and a dot in a circle

**Coin No. 55 (3.25 gms- Rectangular):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun (Clear and full symbol), taurine, others are not clear

On the reverse : Eye like symbol and crescent on three arched hill

**Coin No. 56 (3.16 gms- Rectangular):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun (Clear and full symbol), Six armed wheel, Others are not clear

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 57 (3.28 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Peacock on five arched hill, circle with a line on its top (Steel yard balance)

On the reverse : Peacock on the top of five arched hill

**Coin No. 58 (3.44 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Dog, Crescent on three arched hill

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 59 (3.44 gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Dog, Crescent on Three arched hill

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 60 (3.31gms- Circular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Three arched hill

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 61 (3.18gms- Circular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Crescent on three arched hill, Peacock on five arched hill while others are not clear

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill Damaru (*Udukkai*) like symbol others are not Clear

**Coin No. 62 (3.33gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, Three human figure two are facing each other while third face is not clear (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures Human figures are depicted like in the rock art paintings (*Kilvaalai* Rock art) while others are not clear

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No. 63 (2.95gms- Irregular shape – Flatten coin with many symbols at both sides):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Taurine, Elephant while others are not clear

On the reverse : Sun, Taurine, Tree, Rectangle with line at centre, Circle, Crescent on three arched hill fish others are not clear

**Coin No. 64 (3.46gms- Rectangular shape – thick coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, circle with three curved arms, three half circles placed either side of a line, Taurine and one symbol is not clear

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No. 65 (3.34gms-Irregular shape– thick coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel circle with three curved arms, Three half circles placed either side of a line, Crescent on top of three arched hill

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No. 66 (3.45gms-Irregular shape– thin coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and spade placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, tree with three branches, Bull and Taurine ( Bull is symbol for Indian zodiac while taurine is Greek version, here both combined together)

On the reverse : Two crescents placed either side of an image

**Coin No. 67 (3.40gms-Circular Shape– thick coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Crescent on three arched hill, Bull and Taurine (Bull is symbol for Indian zodiac while taurine is Greek version here both are combined together)

On the reverse : Taurine, Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No. 68 (3.14gms-Irregular shape– thick coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and spade placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, while others are not clear

On the reverse : Three arched hill, *Damaru* (*Udukkai*)

**Coin No. 69 (3.36gms-Irregular shape– thick coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and other defaced symbol, Crescent on three arched hill, while others are not clear

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 70 (3.37gms-Irregular shape– thick coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and spade placed alternately, Elephant

On the reverse : Three arched hill

**Coin No. 71 (2.99gms-Irregular shape– thin flat coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine s placed in a wheel and arrows placed ternately, Elephant, bull one symbol is not clear

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 72 (3.53gms-rectangular shape- thick coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, Three human figure two are facing the middle one, line on the top of a circle steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No. 73 (3.53gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Dog, Three half circles placed each side of a line, Crescent on three arched hill

On the reverse : Three half circles placed each side of a line, other symbol is not clear

**Coin No. 74 (3.25gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Dog, half circles placed each side of a line, Crescent on three arched hill

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 75 (3.32gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine inside an oval and spades placed alternately, three taurines surrounding a dot

On the reverse : Taurine in a circle

**Coin No. 76 (3.36gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and spades placed alternately, Dog, Two arches

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 77 (3.31gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine in side an oval and spades placed alternately, Bull, Three arched hill

On the reverse : Two ovals

**Coin No. 78 (3.31gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine in side an oval and spades placed alternately, Bull, Cross and dots a unidentified

On the reverse : No symbols

**Coin No. 79 (3.31gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine in side an oval and spades placed alternately, Bull and two taurines placed in rectangle, four taurines a circle

On the reverse : Star like symbol and two unidentified symbol

**Coin No. 80 (3.41gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Three half circles placed each side of a line, building with entrance?

On the reverse : Peacock on the top of five arched hill

**Coin No. 81 (3.40gms-irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, Three human figure two are facing each other while third face is not clear (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures) , A line on the top of a circle steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill,

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill,

**Coin No. 83 (3.07gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine placed inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Six armed wheel with tree branches and ovals placed alternately, a dog and taurine, Elephant

On the reverse : Elephant and other one identified symbol

**Coin No. 84 (3.38gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Crescent on three arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, A hand palm in a square on square tank, Two taurines surrounding a square with cross mark

On the reverse : Four taurines surrounding a circular dot and two unidentified symbol

**Coin No. 85 (3.44gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, a hand palm in a square on square tank, Three taurines surrounding a square with cross mark extended like a cart

On the reverse : Four taurines surrounding a circular dot

**Coin No. 86 (3.47 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Two taurines and a dog, Three half circles placed on either side of a line

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line, Three curved arm from a circle

**Coin No. 87 (3.24 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, two taurines square with cross mark

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No. 88 (3.49 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill

On the reverse : Defaced symbol

**Coin No. 89 (3.29 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Defaced symbol, three curved arm from a circle

**Coin No. 90 (3.52 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle. Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill,

**Coin No. 91 (3.27 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, Three human figure two are facing each other while third face is not clear (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures), a line on the top of a circle. Steel yard balance. This symbols replaces the other two symbols struck in the earlier mentioned coins

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill,

**Coin No. 92 (3.27 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, crescent on the top three arched hill, Elephant and others are not clear  
On the reverse : Two crescents

**Coin No. 93 (3.25 gms- Rectangle shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top three arched hill, One taurine with a defaced symbol, Three half circles placed either side of a line  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line , One taurine with a defaced symbol

**Coin No. 94 (3.43 gms- Circular shape- coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top three arched hill, two taurines and hand palm in a square  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No. 95 (3.37 gms- Nearly a circular shape- coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Taurine, three arched hill (crescent is not visible) hand palm in a square  
On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines, a square bifurcated into four compartments

**Coin No. 96 (3.40 gms- Irregular shape- coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Taurine  
On the reverse : One taurine

**Coin No. 97 (3.38 gms- Irregular shape- coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine, Crescent on three arched hill other objects are not clear.  
On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No. 98 (3.64gms- Irregular shape- coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine, Peacock on the top of five arched hill, a line on the top of a circle, Steel yard  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No. 99 (3.32gms- Irregular shape- coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and others, Peacock on five arched hill, Crescent on the top three arched hill  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No. 100 (3.34gms- Irregular shape- coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and others, Others are not clear  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No. 101 (2.58gms- Irregular shape- flat (thin coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, bull, elephant, Tree, Big fish like symbol, Other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Many symbols like Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Tree, Others are not clear

**Coin No. 102 (3.30gms- Irregular shape- coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval and spades placed alternately, Elephant, Bird, Four taurines in four compartments  
On the reverse : Two symbols are not clear

**Coin No. 103 (3.29 gms-Nearly rectangular shape thick coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on the top of five arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard balance  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No. 104 (3.29 gms-Nearly Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, three arched hill placed inside an arch with a rectangular base having two fish symbols  
On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines, Other two symbols is defaced

**Coin No.105 (3.26 gms Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Bull, Two arches  
On the reverse : Symbols are defaced

**Coin No.106 (3.60 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel Crescent on three arched hill, hand palm in a square, Elephant, Others are not clear  
On the reverse : Taurine with other defaced symbol

**Coin No.107 (3.39 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, crescent on three arched hill, Hand palm in a square in a square others are not clear  
On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines

**Coin No.108 (3.39 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Tree, Big fish like symbol, Three dots others are not clear  
On the reverse : Two circular dots in compartments

**Coin No.109 (3.40 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Two arches, Dog, Three arches, One vertical line with flags on either side  
On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No.110(3.33 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Peacock on the top of five arched hill, Crescent on three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle, Steel yard  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.111 (3.27gms- Circular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, three human figures two are facing each other while third face is not clear (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures), a Circle with line on its top Steel yard balance  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill.

**Coin No.112 (3.44 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, crescent on three arched hill, Hand palm in a square in a square, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No.113 (3.37 gms- Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, A human figure over a pole

On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines.

**Coin No.114(3.05 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with ovals and arrows placed alternately, Crescent three arches and two fishes in a tank (in a separate compartment), Fishes one fish is alone

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No.115 (3.12 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and spades placed alternately, Elephant, Bull, Dog on five arches, A circle

On the reverse : Tree and other symbols are not clear

**Coin No.116 (3.30 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Dog, A circle surrounded by four taurines, Three (two are visible)arches

On the reverse : Tree and other symbols are not clear

**Coin No.117 (3.38 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine inside oval and spades placed alternately, dog on the top of (five) arched hill, a dog with in circle surrounded by taurine and dots, Waivy line with angular corners

On the reverse : Five dots in square, Circle, Tree

**Coin No.118 (3.34 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine inside oval and spades placed alternately, A frog, two half circles placed either side of line

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.119 (3.14 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine inside oval and arrows placed alternately, Taurines either side of a circle, dog on the top of arched hill

On the reverse : Crescent with circular dot, Other symbol is not clear

**Coin No.120 (3.12 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, tree on five arches, tree on the top of three arched hill others are not clear

On the reverse : Sun, Six armed wheel, tree on five arches, tree on the top of three arched hill

**Coin No.121 (3.8 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wherewith taurines placed inside an oval and arrows, Elephant, a taurine and a dog which stands on the top of arched hill, Others are not clear

On the reverse : Symbols are defaced

**Coin No.122 (3.37gms- Oval shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows, Peacock (on five arched hill), a line on a circle, Steel yard balance  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill,

**Coin No.123 (2.84gms- oval shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows, Tree, Dog and Taurine, Elephant, Tree, Other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Five petal flower and many defaced symbol

**Coin No.124(3.1 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Crescent on three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle, Steel yard  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No. 125(3.1 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Four crescents surrounding a circular dot, Three half circles placed either side of a line  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No. 126 (3.51 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Crescent on (three) arched hill, One symbol is not clear  
On the reverse : A defaced symbol

**Coin No. 127 (3.22 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, A vertical line and flags on either side and decorated with gates other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.128 (3.22 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, A human figure stands above a staff in four squared railing with four taurines (only two taurines and lower portion is visible) on either side of the staff.  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.129 (3.24 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, six armed wheel with taurine in side an oval and spades placed alternately, Two Bull, Elephant  
On the reverse : Two trees and defaced symbols

**Coin No.130 (3.24 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Dog, Three half circles placed either side of a line  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No. 131 (3.24 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Tortoise with taurine, Three human figures only two human figures is visible (depicted like rock art paintings), three half circles placed either die of a line  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either die of a line three curved arms from a

circle

**Coin No. 132 (3.22 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Defaced symbols

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No. 133 (3.24 gms-Nearly Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, six armed wheel with taurine in side an oval and arrows placed alternately, dog surrounded with three taurines, six armed wheel with ovals and tree branch like arms

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No. 134 (3.35 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Peacock on the top of five arched hill, Crescent on the top three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.135 (3.35 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Crescent on the top, Three arched hill, A line on the top of circle, Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.136 (3.46 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Elephant, Crescent on three arched hill

On the reverse : Crescent on three arched hill

**Coin No.137 (3.42 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Crescent on three arched hill, Others are not clear

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.138 (3.38 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: A square with four compartments, others are not clear

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.139 (3.35 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, One animal figure partially minted, other two symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Defaced symbol

**Coin No.140 (3.26 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Elephant, Tree

Symbols on reverse : Six petal flower, Taurine

**Coin No. 141 (3.26 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and spades placed alternately, Dog on the top of three arched hill

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No. 142 (3.31 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Crescent on the top of three-arched hill, Bull

On the reverse : Two crescents and other defaced symbols

**Coin No.143 (3.38 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle, Steel yard  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.144 (3.40 gms- Nearly circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent, Fish in a square tank, Tree  
On the reverse : Crescent

**Coin No.145 (3.52 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and spades placed alternately, Three arched hill, three fishes  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.146 (3.49 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top three arched hill, three half circles placed either side of line  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of line

**Coin No.147 (3.16 gms- Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Bull  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.148 (3.14 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, tortoise surrounded by taurines, Three half circles placed either side of line  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of line and other symbol is not clear

**Coin No.149 (3.34 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Three arched hill, a circular dot surrounded by four crescents, three half circles placed either side of line  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of line and other symbol is not clear

**Coin No.150 (3.05 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, A circular and a taurine, Tree, Bull  
On the reverse : Crescent and defaced symbols

**Coin No.151 (3.29 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with oval, Spade and arrow placed alternately, Bull or elephant  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.152 (3.01gms-Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with oval, spade and arrow placed alternately, Bull or Elephant  
On the reverse : Two human figures? Fishes in a circle

**Coin No.153 (3.45gms-Square shape coin)**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Others are not clear  
On the reverse : Defaced symbol

**Coin No.154 (3.06gms-Rectangle shape flat coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine inside an oval and arrows, Others are not clear

On the reverse : Sun, Big fish like symbol, Six armed wheel and others are not clear

**Coin No.155 (3.42gms-Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Two arches

On the reverse : Crescent on three arched hill

**Coin No.156 (3.49gms-Nearly a Rectangle shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Three half circles placed either side of a line

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.157 (3.25gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, crescent on three arched hill, a line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.158 (3.32gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Dog on arched hill, Elephant

On the reverse : Taurine inside a square

**Coin No.159 (3.25gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, tree, tortoise inside a square tank, Tortoise inside a square

On the reverse : A taurine and other symbol are not clear

**Coin No.160 (3.20gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Four fishes in a tank

On the reverse : One unidentified figure inside a circle

**Coin No.161 (3.34gms- Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Three half circles placed on either side of a line

On the reverse : Three arched hill, a square with four compartments and a line on its top

**Coin No.162 (3.29gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Four legged animal camel? Other symbol is not clear

On the reverse : Crescent on three arched hill

**Coin No.163 (3.28gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Four taurines (two are clear) surrounding an umbrella, Three arched hill placed inside a circle

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Four taurines, crescent on three arched hill, three half circles placed either side of a line  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line, Three curved arms from a circle

**Coin No.165 (3.46gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on the top of five arched hill, A steel yard?, Crescent on three arched hill  
On the reverse : Peacock on the top of five arched hill other symbol is not clear

**Coin No.166 (3.08gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Bull, Dog, Elephant  
On the reverse : Crescent, Circle, Three arched hill Other symbols are not clear

**Coin No.167 (3.36 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.168 (3.23 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Five arched hill, Others are not clear  
On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No.169 (3.24 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Three half circles placed either on side of a line  
On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No.170 (3.31gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Bull, Six armed wheel with taurines inside a wheel, Bull others are not clear  
On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No.171 (3.17 gms-Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines in side an oval and arrows placed alternately, Bull, Elephant, Dog on arched hill  
On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No.172(3.28 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, dog with its young one, Three arches, Three half circles placed either side of a line  
On the reverse : Two defaced symbols

**Coin No.173(3.24 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, dog on the top a ched hill, Bull, Three half circles placed on either side of a line  
On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No.174(3.12gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with oval and arrows placed alternately, Four taurines

On the reverse : Seven petal flower

**Coin No.175(3.41gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Four taurines surrounded a circular dot, A dog with its young one, Two arches

On the reverse : Seven petal flower

**Coin No.176(3.41gms-circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Hand palm in a square, Crescent on the top of three arched hill and two taurines

On the reverse : Defaced symbol

**Coin No.177(3.41gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Three arched hill and others are not clear.

On the reverse : Defaced symbol

**Coin No.178(3.30gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Dog on two arched hill, Bull and one symbol is not clear

On the reverse : Defaced symbol

**Coin No.179(3.32gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Rabbit inside a circle, a circular dot surrounded by four taurines and five arched hill

On the reverse : Two defaced symbols

**Coin No.180(3.48gms-circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Hand palm in a square in a square, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A square with four compartments and a line on its top and surrounded by four taurines

On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines.

**Coin No.181(3.52gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Two arched hill , other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Arched hill

**Coin No.182(3.35gms- Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: One eagle like figure and other figures are not clear

On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines other figure is not clear.

**Coin No.183(3.41gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on arched hill other figures are not clear.

On the reverse : Defaced symbol

**Coin No.184(3.26gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines paced inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, A sword like symbol surrounded by three taurines

On the reverse : Crescent on three arched hill

**Coin No.185(3.20gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and spades placed alternately,  
Elephant, Dog on arched hill  
On the reverse : Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.186(3.20gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and spades placed alternately,  
Elephant, Other elephant  
On the reverse : Wheel with spokes others are not clear

**Coin No.187(3.25gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and spades placed  
alternately, Elephant, Three arched hill  
On the reverse : Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.188 (3.43 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock  
on five arched hill, (Crescent on the top of) three arched hill, A line on the  
top of a circle, Steel yard  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.189 (3.57 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Dog on  
arched hill, crescent on the top of three arched hill, three half circles  
placed on either side of a line  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line, Three curved arms from a  
circle

**Coin No.190 (3.57 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, crescent  
on the top of three arched hill, hand palm in a square in a square, bull  
On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No.191 (2.72 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with ovals and spades placed alternately Three  
arched hill placed in a square, Two fishes in a square tank, Two fishes  
placed in a circle, either side of a 'S' symbol  
On the reverse : One fish symbol while others are defaced

**Coin No.192 (3.23 gms- Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Bull,  
Elephant, Tree on a stupa  
On the reverse : Crescent on the top of three arched hill, one defaced symbol

**Coin No 193 (3.54 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately,  
Crescent, Bull, three half circles placed either side  
of a line  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No.194(3.35 gms-Square shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent, Bull or rhino with 'Y' symbol depicted horizontally, Three half circles placed either side of a line, Five circular dots  
On the reverse : A defaced symbol

**Coin No.195(3.37 gms-Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel while others are not clear  
On the reverse : One symbol is like bow and arrow the other symbol is defaced.

**Coin No.196(3.25 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrow, a square surrounded by four taurines, Arched hill with taurine, A snake catching a fish  
On the reverse : A square with four compartments while the other symbols are defaced.

**Coin No.197(3.62 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Others are not clear  
On the reverse : A square with four compartments while the other symbols are defaced

**Coin No.198(3.35gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside oval and arrows placed alternately, Fish, Three arched hill, Tree with railings, A dog surrounded by taurines  
On the reverse : A defaced symbol

**Coin No.199 (3.32 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Fish, taurine in a square, three half circles placed either side of a line, others are not clear  
On the reverse: Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.200 (3.26gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Six arched hill, tree, a cross with a crescent on its one edge, on the reverse: seven petal flowers, a taurine

**Coin No.201 (3.18gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed in a oval and spades paced alternately, two fishes in a tank, , a dog on five arched hill  
On the reverse : Crescent, A square others are defaced

**Coin No.202 (3.37gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Two taurines placed on either side of a circular dot, An elephant, A tree  
On the reverse : Crescent, A square with five dots

**Coin No.203 (3.16gms- Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Bull, A dog on five arched hill  
On the reverse : Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.204 (2.52gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Tree, Bull or an elephant, taurine, Four dots in square, Taurine  
On the reverse : Crescent, A square with five dots

**Coin No.205 (3.31gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed  
On the reverse : Crescent on three arched hill, Other symbols are not clear

**Coin No.206 (3.41gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately,  
Crescent on three arched hill, Other two symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No.207 (3.36gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, A dog, One symbol is not clear  
On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No.208 (3.27gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Taurine, Others are not clear  
On the reverse : A symbol inside a square

**Coin No.209 (3.35gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Two taurines placed on either side of a sword, A bull, An elephant  
On the reverse : An arrow mark

**Coin No.210 (3.31gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Two taurines placed either side of a sword, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, hand palm in a square inside square other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : A defaced symbol

**Coin No.211 (3.35gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Three arched hill, Two fishes inside a square, Tree, Four taurines.  
On the reverse : Crescent on the top of three arched hill, crescent

**Coin No.212 (3.34gms- rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Bull, Dog, One taurine, Elephant, Crescent on three arched hill.  
On the reverse : Crescent on three arched hill and many defaced symbols

**Coin No.213 (3.44gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows, Dog, One taurine, Three arches  
On the reverse : Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.214(3.28gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows, Dog on arched hill, Bull, Three half circles placed either side of a line.

On the reverse : Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.215 (3.17gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.216 (3.34gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A tortoise surrounded by three taurines, Three half circles placed either side of a line

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line, three curved arms from a circle

**Coin No.217 (3.37gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Six arched hill, Crescent, Square with four compartments, Three pillars like symbols, Others are not clear

On the reverse : Taurine, Other symbols are defaced

**Coin No.218(3.06gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Taurine with a circle, Two taurines with a circle, Two taurines

On the reverse : Crescent and other symbols are defaced

**Coin No.219(3.26gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Three half

circles placed either side of a line, Three arches, A dog

On the reverse : Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.220 (3.31gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Six armed wheel, One animal figure, Three pillars like symbols, Others are not clear

On the reverse : Symbols are defaced

**Coin No.221 (3.24gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with ovals and arrows, Dog, Bull

On the reverse : Symbols are defaced

**Coin No.222 (3.24gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside oval and arrows placed alternately, Elephant

On the reverse : Symbols are defaced

**Coin No.223(2.98gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Bull, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Symbols are defaced

Elephant,  
Crescent on three arched hill, Dog with its young one  
On the reverse : Crescent, Circle

**Coin No.225(2.37gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, A square with four compartments and a line with taurines on both side, Three half circles placed either side of a line, other symbols are defaced  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line, circle

**Coin No.226 (3.38gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.227(3.06gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, An elephant,  
On the reverse : Crescent on arched hill

**Coin No.228 (3.37gms-Irregularshape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Three arched hill, Others are not clear  
On the reverse : Symbols are overlapped and not clear

**Coin No.229 (3.30gms-Irregularshape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Crescent of the top of three arched hill, tree, one symbol is not clear  
On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No.230 (3.35gms-Irregularshape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Taurines, Three half circles placed either side of a line  
On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No.231 (3.34gms- shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Three human figures in separate compartments, others are not clear  
On the reverse : No symbols

**Coin No.232 (3.29gms-Irregularshape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, A line with three branches, other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : One taurine

**Coin No.233 (3.56gms- shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A taurine with a defaced symbol, Other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : One taurine, two fishes, and a crescent.

**Coin No.234 (3.38 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the

On the reverse : top  
of a circle Steel yard  
Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.235 (3.39 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill  
On the reverse : Crescent on the top of three arched hill

**Coin No.236 (3.43 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Two human figures in separate compartments, An elephant, Other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.237 (3.25 gms-rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, Bull, Three half circles placed either side of a line  
On the reverse : Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.238 (3.25 gms-rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, Bull  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line.

**Coin No.239 (3.69 gms-rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, three half circles placed either side of a line.  
On the reverse : One defaced symbols

**Coin No.240 (3.34 gms-circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, Hand palm in a square in a square  
On the reverse : Four taurines surrounding a circular dot

**Coin No.241 (3.26 gms-circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of Three arched hill, three half circles placed either side of a line, Three curves arms from a circle, Other symbol is defaced  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No.242 (3.26 gms-circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Dog, Three half circles placed either side of a line, Other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.243 (2.91 gms-oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Dog, Tree, Five dots (this coin has a hole on the top, might have been used as pendent  
On the reverse : Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.244 (3.27 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Two sun symbols, Six armed wheel with taurine inside an oval and arrows, bull, Elephant

**Coin No.245 (2.81 gms-circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Dog on two arched hill, other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Crescent, Oval

**Coin No.246 (3.35 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Two fishes, A dog  
On the reverse : Crescent on the top of three arched hill

**Coin No.247 (3.42 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Two fishes, A dog  
On the reverse : Crescent on the top of three arched hill

**Coin No.248 (3.33gms- Irregular shape):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, Three human figures two are facing each other while third face is not clear (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures), A line on the top of a circle steel yard balance  
On the reverse : Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.249(3.40 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five-arched hill, Crescent on the top three arched hill, Others are not clear  
On the reverse : Peacock on the top of five arched hill

**Coin No.250(3.29 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Dog with its young one, Others are not clear  
On the reverse : Crescent on the top of three arched hill

**Coin No.251(3.27 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval, Three arched hill, One taurine  
On the reverse : Crescent others are not clear

**Coin No.252(3.26 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Six arched hill, Two fishes in a square tank, Two fishes in tank  
On the reverse : Seven petal flower other symbols are not clear

**Coin No.253 (3.07 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill a taurine nearby, Two fishes in a square tank, Two fishes  
On the reverse : Two defaced symbol

**Coin No. 254 (3.27 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Bull, Elephant, Dog on two arched hill  
On the reverse : Crescent on the top of three arched hill and two defaced symbols

**Coin No. 255 (3.09 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, other symbol is not clear  
On the reverse : Two Crescents

**Coin No.256(3.14 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside and arrows placed alternately, Elephant, Two taurines  
On the reverse : Crescent on the top of three arched hill and defaced symbols

**Coin No.257 (3.36 gms- circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Dog on the top of three arched hill, Bull, Four fishes in a rectangular tank  
On the reverse : Two Crescents

**Coin No.258(3.36 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Tree, Other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Three arched hill

**Coin No.259(3.44 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, a line on the top of a circle Steel Yard  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.260(3.12 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately Dog on five arched hill, Bull, Elephant  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.261(3.11 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately Dog on five arched hill, Bull, three half circles placed on either side of a line  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.262(3.33 gms-oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately Dog on five arched hill, Bull, Elephant  
On the reverse : Crescent on three arched hill

**Coin No.263(3.31 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed, alternately, a line on the top of a circle Steel yard  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.264 (3.42 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Three arches, other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Crescent on three arched hill

**Coin No.265 (3.21 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, An arch and three pillars like symbols

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No.266(3.26gms-circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, An elephant and taurine, Three half circles placed either side of a line

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No.267(3.37gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : One symbol is not clear

**Coin No.268(3.29gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Taurine, Two arches, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.269(3.27gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Taurine, Four fishes in a square tank

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.270 (3.39gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Two arches, A dog, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.271 (3.11gms- Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed in an oval and arrows placed alternately, a dog surrounded with three taurines, An elephant, other six armed wheel with different motifs

On the reverse : Two seven petal flower, many defaced symbols

**Coin No.272 (3.04 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed in an oval and arrows placed alternately

On the reverse : Seven petal flower, Many defaced symbols

**Coin No.273 (3.04 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, A dog with its young one An elephant, Two arches, A tree inside a railing

On the reverse : A Crescent on three arched hill, three taurines

**Coin No.274 (3.27 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed in an oval and arrows placed alternately, A dog on five arched hill, Bull, Three with five branches

On the reverse : A tree

**Coin No.275 (3.34gms- circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed in an oval and arrows placed alternately, a dog surrounded by taurines, a tree

On the reverse : A square with five dots

**Coin No.276 (3.03gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed in an oval and arrows placed alternately, a dog, a square surrounded by three fishes, a taurine alternately, a dog, a square surrounded by three fishes, a taurine

On the reverse : A square with five dots

**Coin No.277 (3.48gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Two taurines, Hand palm in a square, A crescent on three arched hill

On the reverse : A circular surrounded by four taurines

**Coin No.278(3.36 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.279 (3.52 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, Three half circles placed on either side of a line, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No.280 (3.36 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, three half circles placed either side of a line Two taurines, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No.281 (3.40 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, three human figures two human figures are facing the centre person (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures), A line on the top of circle Steel yard balance

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.282 (3.36 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill

On the reverse : Symbols are not clear

**Coin No 283 (3.26 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed in an oval and arrows placed alternately, other symbols are defaced

On the reverse : Tree, Taurine inside a circle, Two fishes, a taurine, others are not clear

**Coin No.284 (3.46gms-rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, a line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No. 285 (3.45 gms-rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, two dogs

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.286 (3.29 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six arched hill, a fish inside a 'U' shaped symbol

On the reverse : A circle, a circle with five dots, others are not clear

**Coin No.287 (3.40gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, a line on the top of a circle steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.288 (3.24 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, A tree inside a railing, Three half circles placed on either side of a line

On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines

**Coin No.289 (3.49gms-Square shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, a line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.290 (3.40gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Tree, Bull

On the reverse : A Crescent on three arched hill, Fish, Seven petal flower

**Coin No.291 (3.38gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, a line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.292 (3.35gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, dog

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.293 (3.39 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, three human figures two human figures are facing the centre person (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures), A line on the top of circle Steel yard balance

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.294 (3.45 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Six armed wheel with taurine & arrows placed alternately, A tortoise with two taurines, Crescent on Six arched hill, Three half circles placed on either side of a line

On the reverse : Three half circles placed on either side of a line

**Coin No.295 (3.43 gms- Square shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, three human figures two human figures are facing the centre person (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures), a line on the top of circle Steel yard balance

On the reverse: Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.296 (3.43gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, Three human figures two human figures are facing the centre person (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures), A line on the top of circle Steel yard balance

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.297 (3.42gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Three arched hill with Crescent on the top, Three half circles placed either side of a line, Bull, Three curved arms from a circle

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No.298 (3.38 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.299 (3.30 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.300 (3.30 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Dog on the top of three arched hill, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Fish, other symbols are defaced

**Coin No.301 (3.40 gms-Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Peacock on five arched hill, Three human figure two are facing each other while third face is not clear (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures), A line on the top of a circle steel yard balance

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.302 (3.30 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, Tree, Elephant

On the reverse : A defaced symbol

**Coin No.303 (3.02gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with ovals and arrows, Bull, Fish, Four fishes in a square tank surrounding a circular dot placed inside a square, A big fish symbol, Six petals

On the reverse : Tree, Crescent on three

**Coin No.304 (3.24 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, three arched hill with Crescent on the top, three half circles placed either side of a line, Bull, Three curved arms from a circle

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No.305 (3.24 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Tree, other symbols are defaced

On the reverse : Tree, a circular dot surrounded by four taurines, other many symbols is not clear

**Coin No.306 (3.42 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Tree, Other symbols are defaced

On the reverse : Tree, A circular dot with three curved arms

**Coin No.307 (3.40 gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Three arched hill with Crescent on the top, Three half circles placed either side of a line

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No.308 (3.51gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Three arched hill with Crescent on the top, Bull, Tree

On the reverse : Tree or leaf structure

**Coin No.309 (3.27 gms-Square shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Three arched hill, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Three defaced symbols

**Coin No.310 (3.17 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine inside oval and arrows placed alternately, A frog, Two half circles placed either side of line, A dog

On the reverse : A Crescent on the top of three arched hill other two symbols are not clear

**Coin No.311 (3.24 gms-oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, tree, Bull, Elephant, another tree, taurine

On the reverse : Three arched hill, taurine, Six petal flower

**Coin No.312 (3.39gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, A Crescent on three arched hill, Dog, One symbol is not clear

On the reverse : Three defaced symbols

**Coin No.313 (3.22gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, A dog on five arched hill, Bull, An elephant

On the reverse : Tree, Two defaced symbols

**Coin No.314 (3.39gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, a crescent on three arched hill, Tree, others symbols are not clear

On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by two taurines and a crescent

**Coin No.315 (3.46gms-Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, A crescent on three arched hill, An elephant, Trident,

On the reverse : Taurines with a defaced symbol

**Coin No.316 (3.51gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.317(3.50gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.318 (3.51gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A Bull with taurine, Tree

On the reverse : Two crescents with one defaced symbol

**Coin No.319 (3.18gms-Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Two crescents with one defaced symbol

**Coin No.320 (3.41gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Tree, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : One taurine with one defaced symbol

**Coin No.321 (3.45gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, Three arched hill with Crescent on the top, An elephant, Three half circles placed either side of a line

On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line, taurine

**Coin No.322 (3.30gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, Three arched hill with Crescent on the top, three half circles placed on either side of a line, Three curved arms from a circle  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed on either side of a line

**Coin No.323 (3.44gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, three arched hill with crescent on the top, Two taurines, A hand palm in a square placed inside a square  
On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines

**Coin No.324 (3.43gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Three arched hill, A dog, A tree with railings  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.325 (3.45gms-Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Three arched hill, A dog, A tree with railings  
On the reverse : Blank

**Coin No.326 (3.21gms-Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Three arched hill, a square with four compartments, bow and arrow and taurine  
On the reverse : Blank

**Coin No.327 (3.29gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with spades and taurines inside an oval placed alternately, Three arched hill, Bull, An elephant  
On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No.328 (3.37gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Three half circles placed on either side of a line, Bull  
On the reverse : Six petal flower, A defaced symbol

**Coin No.329 (3.38gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurine placed alternately, Three arched hill, A dog, A defaced symbol  
On the reverse : A crescent on three arched hill

**Coin No.330 (3.24gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with spades and taurines inside an oval placed alternately, three arched hill, Bull, An elephant, Two taurines placed on either side of a sword like symbol  
On the reverse : One defaced symbol

**Coin No.331 (3.28gms-circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with spades and taurines placed alternately, A dog on the top of five arched hill, An elephant  
On the reverse : Defaced symbols.

**Coin No.332 (3.30gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with spades and taurines inside an oval placed alternately, Tree with railings, Two taurines placed on either side of a sword like symbol  
On the reverse : Two defaced symbols

**Coin No.333(3.42gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard  
On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.334(3.38gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, Three arched hill with crescent on the top, Three half circles placed either side of a line, Other symbols or not clear  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line

**Coin No.335 (3.26gms-lengthy rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Tree with railings, Three human figures punched separately, one symbol is not clear  
On the reverse : Three defaced symbols

**Coin No.336 (3.35gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval, Three arched hill placed inside A arch, Tree, Fish, Taurine  
On the reverse : Two taurines placed either side of a circle, Six petal flower

**Coin No.337 (3.17gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, Three arched hill, Three half circles placed either side of a line  
On the reverse : Three half circles placed either side of a line, three curved arms from a circle

**Coin No.338 (3.33gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, Two taurines, A hand palm in a square placed inside a square  
On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines, other symbol is not clear

**Coin No.339 (3.25gms- Lengthy rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, Bull, An elephant, Tree, A circular dot with three curved arms  
On the reverse : Tree. Other symbols are not clear

**Coin No.340(3 50gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel crescent on the top of an arched hill, Other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : A taurine and crescent, Other symbols are not clear

**Coin No.341 (3.49gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, Crescent  
on the top of arched hill, Hand palm in a square in a square, A symbol is not clear

On the reverse : A tree

**Coin No.342 (3.49gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, Crescent  
on the top of arched hill, other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines

**Coin No.343 (3.40gms-Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Three arched hill, Three half circles placed on either side of a line, Square with four compartments, Taurines, other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : A tree

**Coin No.344 (3.31gms-rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, three arched hill, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : One unusual symbol

**Coin No.345(3.31gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and taurines placed alternately, Bull, Dog

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.346(3.23gms-Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with arrows and ovals placed alternately, Three armed wheel

On the reverse : Sun, other symbols are not clear

**Coin No.347(3.47gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.348(3.51gms- rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Two fishes and two Crescents

**Coin No.349(3.42gms- rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately. Three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock

**Coin No.350(3.34 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.351 (3.39 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval, and arrows placed alternately, Tree with railing, for taurines placed inside square in separate compartments, Three half circles placed either side of a line

On the reverse : Two taurines inside a circle

**Coin No.352(3.54 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Peacock on five arched hill, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, A line on the top of a circle Steel yard

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill, Tree inside railings

**Coin No.353 (3.54 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, four crescents surrounding a circular dot, Three half circles placed on either side

of a line, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, Fish

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill, Four crescents surrounding a circular dot

**Coin No.354 (3.24 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Dog on the top of five arched hill, Two fishes in a square

On the reverse : Blank

**Coin No.355 (3.22 gms- Oval shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Three arched hill, Bull, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.356 (3.37 gms- Rectangular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on three arched hill, A kalasas like symbol, Three half circles placed either side of a line

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.357 (3.34 gms- Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Defaced symbol

**Coin No.358 (3.52 gms- Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, a line on the top of a circle Steel yard Crescent on the top of three arched hill

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.359 (3.31 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, A twelve armed wheel, Tree

On the reverse : Defaced symbols

**Coin No.360 (3.40 gms- Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Peacock on five arched hill, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately

On the reverse : Peacock on five arched hill

**Coin No.361 (2.93 gms- Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurine and arrows placed alternately, Elephant Taurine, other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Elephant or Bull, Fish, Other defaced symbols

**Coin No.362 (3.39 gms- Circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Elephant, Dog on arched hill, other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Crescent on three arched hill,

**Coin No.363 (3.34 gms- circular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Bull, Three half circles placed either side of a line

On the reverse : Three defaced symbols

**Coin No. 364 (2.91gms- Irregular shape, flat coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Elephant, Two taurines placed on either side of a sword like symbol, other symbols are defaced

On the reverse : Sun, Six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Tree, A circle with dot

**Coin No.365 (3.30 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel Bull, three arches other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : A defaced symbol

**Coin No.366 (3.32 gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel Bull, A dog on the top of arched hill

On the reverse : Two defaced symbols

**Coin No.367 (3.2 8gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel, Bull, crescent on the top of three arched hill, Hand

On the reverse : One defaced symbol palm in a square in a square

**Coin No.368 (3.01gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel Six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Elephant, Bull, other symbols are not clear

On the reverse : Taurine, Tree, Other symbols are defaced

**Coin No.369 (3.46gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel Six armed wheel with taurines and arrows placed alternately, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, hand palm in a square in a square

On the reverse : A circular dot surrounded by four taurines

**Coin No.370(3.39gms-square shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel Six armed wheel, Crescent on the top of three arched hill, other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Three defaced symbols

**Coin No.371 (3.22gms-square shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel Six armed wheel, Other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : A fish, Two defaced symbols

**Coin No.372 (3.30gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, elephant, three dots, other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Taurine, Tree, Four Dots, Other symbols are defaced

**Coin No.373 (3.45gms- Irregular shape coin):**

Symbols on the obverse: Sun, Six armed wheel six armed wheel with taurines placed inside an oval and arrows placed alternately, Elephant, Other symbols are not clear  
On the reverse : Two crescents

Six armed wheel with taurine and arrow  
Six armed wheel with taurine and arrow and fish placed alternately  
Six-armed wheel with taurine placed inside an oval  
Arched (two) hill  
Dog on arched hill  
Dog on five arches  
Dog with in circle surrounded by taurine and dots  
Three arched hill with crescent on the top and a dog  
Two arches  
Bow and arrow and taurine  
Building with entrance?  
Bull,  
Bull and Taurine  
Bull or rhino with '𑌶' symbol depicted horizontally  
Crescent on the top of three-arched hill,  
Crescent on the top of three-arched hill and a cross mark  
Four crescents surrounding a circular dot  
Steel yard  
Circle with a dot at the centre  
Circle with three curved arms  
Circle with dot  
Circular dot surrounded by four crescents  
Cross and dots  
Cross with a crescent on its one edge  
Dog surrounded with three taurines  
Dog on the top of three arched hill  
Dog and taurine  
Dog with its young one  
Elephant  
Fishes in a square tank,  
Fishes (two) in a rectangular tank  
Two fishes placed in a circle either side of a 'S' symbol  
Four fishes in a tank  
Big fish like symbol  
Five dots  
Five dots in square

Flowers (two) like symbols

Frog

A human figure above a staff surrounded with four taurines

Human figure holding a pot on the right hand

Human figures-three two are facing each other while third face is not clear (human figures depicted as like rock art pictures)\*

Three human figures in separate compartments

*kalasa* like symbol with taurine

linga?

Hand palm in a square in a tank

Hand palm in a square in a square tank

Leaf

Peacock on the top of five arched hill

Rabbit

Rabbit inside a circle

Snake,

square with four compartments

Square with four compartments and a line on its top and surrounded by four taurines

Stupa with railings

Square with four compartments

Sword

Taurine

Taurines (Four) in a rectangle

Taurine and circle inside a rectangle

Taurine and a circle in a square

Taurines in a tank

Taurines either side of a circle

Three taurines surrounding a dot

Two taurines in separate compartments

Circular dot at the center surrounded with taurines

Taurine in circle

Taurine and a dog

Tortoise surrounded three taurines

Tortoise with taurine

Tortoise inside a square tank

Tree

Tree with three branches

Tree inside railing  
Tree on five arches  
Three half circles each side of a line  
Three human figures punched separately  
Three branches from a circle  
Three curved arms from a circle  
Two taurines surrounding a square with cross mark  
Four taurines placed either side of a sword like symbol

**Symbols on the reverse side of punch-marked coins unearthed from Vaigainallur:**

Sun  
Six armed wheel  
Six petal flower  
(One symbol is like) bow and arrow  
Damaru (*Udukkai*) like symbol  
Circle  
Circular dot surrounded by four taurines  
Circular dot, inside a square  
Crescent with circular dot  
Crescent on three arched hill  
Elephant  
Three arched hill  
Fish  
Big fish like symbol  
Fish and four dots  
Fish in a square tank, Tree  
Fishes in a circle  
Five dots in square  
Leaf  
Peacock on the top of five arched hill  
A floral design  
Three arches  
Three half circles placed on both sides of a line  
Three taurines around a dot.  
'U' shaped symbol  
Rectangle with line at centre

Square bifurcated into four compartments

Eye like symbol

Three curved arms from a circle.

Taurine,

Taurines inside a circle,

Taurine and a dot in a circle

Taurine inside a square

Four taurines surrounding a circular dot

Tree dog and taurine

Two crescents

Two crescents placed on either side of an image

Two fishes and two crescents

Two ovals

Two circular dots in compartments

Wheel with spokes

## Symbols

**Sun** : Sixteen rays around a circle with an obvious dot in the centre. This symbol is recognized as sun, the most frequent symbol seen on all coins (except coins 62, 72, 91, 111, 131, 231, 236, 248, 281, 293, 295, 296, 301, 335).

**Six armed wheel or *shadara chakra***: Six armed wheel or *shadara chakra* has a circle at the centre with six arms of arrows and taurines placed alternately. Sometimes arrows are placed inside of an oval, otherwise fishes also placed as arm of the wheel.

**Tree inside a railing**: Tree in railing with two branches is seen. Sometimes tree is depicted with taurines and a fish below.

**Tree on five arched hill**: This symbol is attested in many coins.

**Dog facing right side** : This symbol is attested in many coins. In some coins dog is depicted with three taurines.

**Dog facing right side on the top of five arched hill**: This symbol is most common in many coins. In some coins dog is depicted with three taurines.

**Six arched hill**: Six arched hill symbol is found on many coins.

**Three arched hill with two fishes**: Three arched hill placed inside an arch with a rectangular base having two fish symbols. This symbol is found in very few coins

**Three arched hill with crescent**: Three arched hill with crescent on its top. This is a very common symbol found on many coins. This symbol is mostly found along with 'five arched hill with peacock on its top. This particular symbol is also engraved on copper plate belonged to Mauryan period copper plate Sohgaora\* (P.A.S.B. 1894, P.40, I.A., 1896)

**Three Human figures**: Three human figures, punched with three different dies.

**A human figure stands above a staff :** A human figure stands above a staff, in four squared railing with four taurines on either side of the staff.

**Three arched gate:** Three arched gate attested in a few coin of this hoard.

**Four fishes:** Four fishes around a square are seen in many coins.

**Bull:** Bull symbol is attested in many coins.

**Frog :** Frog symbol is found in a few coins of this hoard.

**Dog to right in an oval :** Dog facing right in an oval, surrounded by four dots and four taurines.

**Dog with pup :** Dog holding a pup in its mouth, catching it at its back.

**Four fishes in a tank :** Four fishes in square tank, depicted in two pairs.

**Four taurines and circular dot :** Four taurines move around a circular dot, which is a very common symbol found in the reverse side of many coins.

**Three half circles placed either side of a line:** Three half circles placed on either side of a line is a very common symbol attested in many coins. This is known a caduceus. If this symbol is found in the obverse of any coin, same symbol has been engraved on the reverse also.

**Peacock on the top of five arched hill:** Peacock facing right on the top of five arched hill. If this peacock symbol is found in the obverse side of a coin, the same symbol has been engraved on the reverse also.

**Elephant :** Elephant symbol is a very common symbol and has been attested in many coins.

**A circle with two taurines:** Two taurines placed on either side of a circular dot is established in many coins of this hoard.

**Annexe:**

So far, 16 silver punch-marked coin hoards have been received as treasure trove, including the sixteenth hoard which is recently acquired from *Vaigai nallur* village, *Kulithalai* Taluk, *Karur* District.

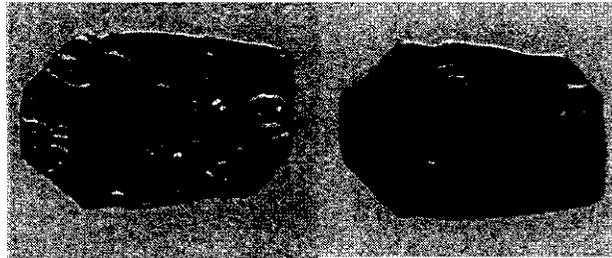
A detailed list of Punch-marked coins found in Tamilnadu is given below:-

Sl. No	Village	Taluk	District	No. of coins	Year
1	Vembavur	Perambalur	Trichirapalli	166	1927
2	Mambalam	Madras (Chennai)	Madras (Chennai)	770	1929
3	Bodinaicakkanur	Periyakulam	Madurai (Theni)	1138	1941
4	Veerasingamani	Sankarankoil	Tirunelveli	287	1952
5	Mathur	Kallakurichi	South Arcot (Cuddalore)	49	1956
6	Kaniyankuttai		Salem	14	1956
7	Periyambattu	Kallakurichi	South Arcot (Cuddalore)	84	1957
8	Tondamanatham	Cuddalore	South Arcot (Cuddalore)	10	1958
9	Thayirapalayam	Erode	Coimbatore (Erode)	193	1960
10	Vakkampalayam	Pollachi	Coimbatore	48	1961
11	A.Nedungulam	Manamadurai	Ramanathapuram (Sivagangai)	211	1969
12	Sevalpatti	Tirupattur	Ramanathapuram (Sivagangai)	13	1976
13	Uthamapalayam	Uthamapalayam	Madurai	278	1978
14	Vettamangalam	<i>Karur</i>	Trichirapalli	20	1983
15	Kachchirapalayam	Kallakurichi	South Arcot (Villupuram)	1845	1988
16	Vaigainallur	<i>Kulithalai</i>	<i>Karur</i>	373	2009

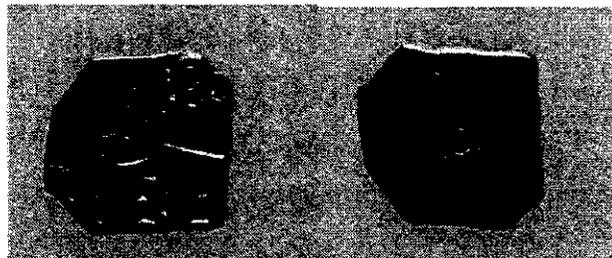
Many hoards were studied by Ms.R.Vanaja and Dr. N.Sankaranarayana, (former Curators, Numismatics Section, Government Museum, Chennai), Numismatists like Parmeshwari Lal Gupta, and Dinamalar Dr. R.Krishnamurthy and Historian Dr.Kosambi. Here Symbols in the 373 silver punch- marked coins have been studied and a detailed catalogue has been prepared. This study will help the historians, students, research scholars and Numismatists alike.

- Punch-marked coins acquired from *Karur* region are noteworthy. *Karur* was the ancient capital city of Sangam Cheras.
- A trade highway passes through *Karur* region connecting the West Coast and East Coast via Palakkadu, Coimbatore and *Karur* where *Karur* acted as the ancient commercial hub
- Parmeshwari Lal Gupta, the renowned scholar of Numismatics who studied the punch-marked coins unearthed from Bodinaicakkanur states:- "Mauryan punch-marked coins ceased and their flow to South India was stopped, the Pandya territory

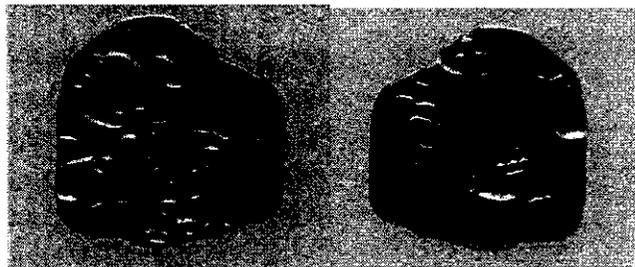
issued its own coins, manufactured in the same punch-marked technique. These coins were half the weight of the Mauryan punch-marked coins; they however, retained the use of five symbols. Two of them- sun and the six - armed symbols, were the same that were used on the Mauryan coins; the other three symbols were newly introduced; they were their own". (Cf. Parmeshwari Lal Gupta, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 2000, p-21).



**Coin No.3 (3.22gms- Irregular shape ):**



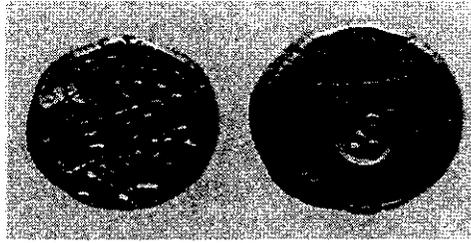
**Coin No.4 (3.20 gms- Irregular shape ):**



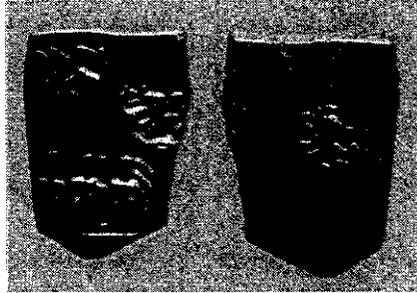
**Coin No.6 (3.12gms- Irregular shape ):**



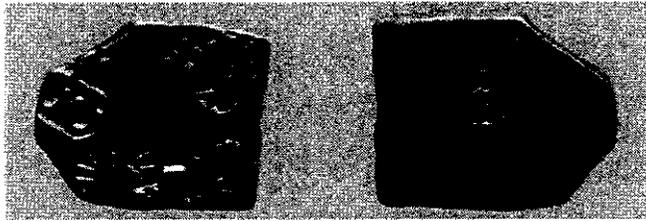
**Coin No.13 (3.24gms- circular shape ):**



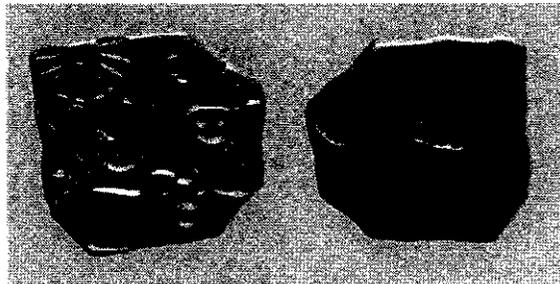
**Coin No19 (3.26gms-circular shape):**



**Coin No.91 (3.27 gms-Irregular shape coin):**

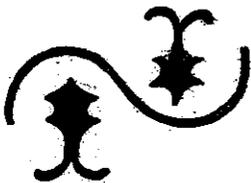
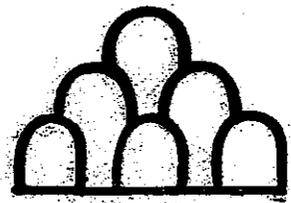
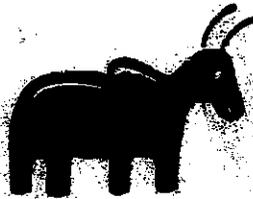
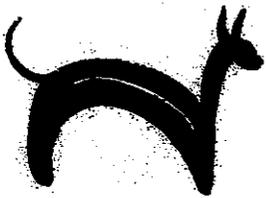
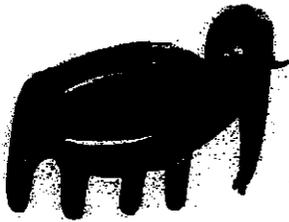
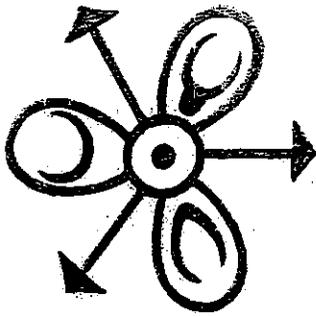
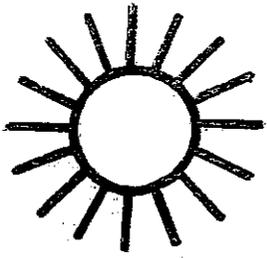


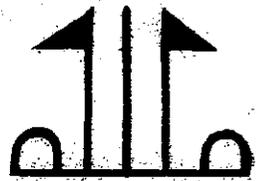
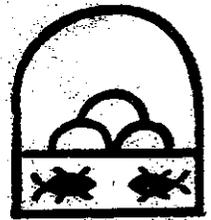
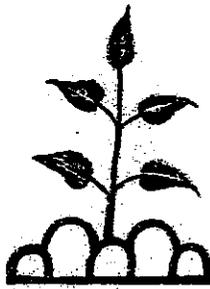
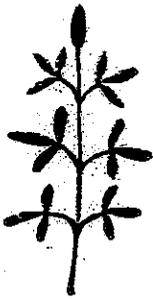
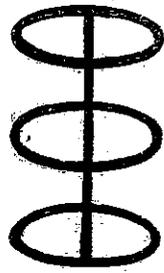
**Coin No.118 (3.34 gms- Irregular shape coin):**



**Coin No.102 (3.30gms- Irregular shape- coin):**

SYMBOLS - EYE COPY





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